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|---------------|--|
| Academic year | 2017-18                                |
| Subject       | 11494 - Causal Analysis and Prediction |
| Group         | Group 1, 2S                            |
| Syllabus      | B                                      |
| Language      | English                                |

**Subject**

|                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
| <b>Name</b>     | 11494 - Causal Analysis and Prediction                                |
| <b>Credits</b>  | 0.72 in-class (18 hours) 2.28 distance (57 hours) 3 total (75 hours). |
| <b>Group</b>    | Group 1, 2S (Campus Extens)   |
| <b>Period</b>   | Second semester   |
| <b>Language</b> | English   |

**Lecturers**

| Lecturers  | Office hours for students |                |           |            |            |                                |
|--|---------------------------|----------------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------------------------|
|  | Starting time             | Finishing time | Day       | Start date | End date   | Office                         |
| Lucia Mangiavacchi -<br><a href="mailto:lucia.mangiavacchi@uib.es">lucia.mangiavacchi@uib.es</a> | 12:00                     | 13:00          | Wednesday | 04/09/2017 | 01/06/2018 | DB220                          |
| Jaume Rosselló Nadal<br><a href="mailto:jrossello@uib.es">jrossello@uib.es</a>                   | 10:00                     | 12:00          | Monday    | 01/09/2017 | 30/06/2018 | DB242 "cita prèvia per e-mail" |

**Context**

This course deals with the causal relationships between variables that can be established in the field of tourism in order to explain relevant variables behavior. The course has an initial introduction topic and two main blocks. In the first one, linear causal models will be introduced including its estimation, validation and interpretation and going further extending them with the possibility to introduce qualitative factor as explanatory variables in it. In the second one, forecasting principles and methodologies are reported and analyzed, with special focus on tourism demand data and seasonality

**Requirements**

**Recommended**

There are no formal requirements but it is advisable that the student has previously studied Statistical Inference and regression analysis.

**Skills**



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### Specific

- \* CE7 – To be able to collect, generate, process and analyse statistical data to support monitoring and evaluation activities..
- \* CE8- To know and understand the diverse impact that different tourism development alternatives can have on social wellbeing (environment, health, equality of opportunities, etc)..
- \* CE10 – To develop skills that facilitate integration into labour markets related to the tourism industry and, especially, to the companies and institutions that monitor and evaluate projects and programmes in the tourism environment..

### Generic

- \* CG2 – To develop an innovative capacity by applying the acquired knowledge to the resolution of problems in new environments related to the tourism sector.
- \* CG7 – To acquire specialized knowledge about the tourism system to make it possible to face challenges and provide solutions..
- \* CG8 – To know how to apply information and communications technology (ICT) in the context of tourism projects..

### Basic

- \* You may consult the basic competencies students will have to achieve by the end of the Master's degree at the following address: [http://estudis.uib.cat/master/comp\\_basiques/](http://estudis.uib.cat/master/comp_basiques/)

## Content

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### Theme content

- Topic 1. Explaining causal relationships
  1. Correlation and causality. Causal relationships models.
  2. Forecasting and simulation.
- Topic 2. Linear causal models in tourism
  1. Relating two variables.
  2. Adding explanatory variables.
  3. Validating and interpreting results
  4. Tourism applied examples and practice with GRETL
- Topic 3. Measuring the effects of qualitative factors in tourism causal models
  1. Incorporating qualitative explanatory variables
  2. Measuring differences between groups
  3. Introducing interactions
  4. Tourism applied examples and practice with GRETL
- Topic 4. Identifying time series patterns in tourism demand
  1. Seasonality in tourist time series
  2. Seasonality measurement
  3. Time series decomposition
  4. The use of growth taxes and moving averages

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Topic 5. Forecasting

1. Reference Models
2. Evaluating prediction adjustment
3. ARIMA
4. Forecasting with casual models

**Teaching methodology**

In-class work activities

| Modality          | Name              | Typ. Grp.       | Description  | Hours |
|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|-------|
| Theory classes    | Theory classes    | Large group (G) | To set the theoretical foundations underlying the different units of the course                  | 10    |
| Practical classes | Practical classes | Large group (G) | To set and solve examples and practical exercises related to the contents developed in each unit | 6     |
| Assessment        | Exam 1            | Large group (G) | Exam of Topics 1, 2 and 3  | 1     |
| Assessment        | Exam 2            | Large group (G) | Exam of Topics 4 and 5   | 1     |

At the beginning of the semester a schedule of the subject will be made available to students through the UIBdigital platform. The schedule shall at least include the dates when the continuing assessment tests will be conducted and the hand-in dates for the assignments. In addition, the lecturer shall inform students as to whether the subject work plan will be carried out through the schedule or through another way included in the Campus Extens platform.

Distance education work activities

| Modality                       | Name                             | Description  | Hours |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|-------|
| Individual self-study          | Individual self-study / Homework | Different sets of practical exercises will be provided to students to work on different issues related to Causal Analysis and Forecasting in tourism. Students should be able to organize a database, to apply the suitable statistical techniques and to interpret correctly the outputs of the statistical analysis. | 40    |
| Group or individual self-study | Individual and/or group study    | Students are expected to work on the notes and slides related to the issues explained throughout the course as well as with the different resources included in the bibliography section   | 17    |





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## Specific risks and protective measures

The learning activities of this course do not entail specific health or safety risks for the students and therefore no special protective measures are needed.

## Student learning assessment

### Exam 1

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| Modality            | Assessment   |
| Technique           | Objective tests ( <b>retrievable</b> )   |
| Description         | Exam of Topics 1, 2 and 3  |
| Assessment criteria | To be able to implement the concepts of the theoretical and practical sessions |

Final grade percentage: 40%

### Exam 2

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| Modality            | Assessment   |
| Technique           | Objective tests ( <b>retrievable</b> )   |
| Description         | Exam of Topics 4 and 5   |
| Assessment criteria | To be able to implement the concepts of the theoretical and practical sessions |

Final grade percentage: 40%

### Individual self-study / Homework

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| Modality            | Individual self-study  |
| Technique           | Papers and projects ( <b>non-retrievable</b> )   |
| Description         | Different sets of practical exercises will be provided to students to work on different issues related to Causal Analysis and Forecasting in tourism. Students should be able to organize a database, to apply the suitable statistical techniques and to interpret correctly the outputs of the statistical analysis. |
| Assessment criteria | To relate the theoretical concepts with case studies.  |

Final grade percentage: 20%

## Resources, bibliography and additional documentation

### Basic bibliography

- Ashenfelter, O.; Levine, Ph. B. and Zimmerman, D.J. (2003). *Statistics and Econometrics. Methods and Applications*. Jhon Wiley and Sons, Inc.
- Baggio, R. and Klobas, J. (2011) *Quantitative Methods in Tourism. A Handbook*. Channel View Publications.
- Kennedy, P. (2003). *A Guide to Econometrics*. The MIT Press, 5th edition.
- Maddala, G. S. (2001). *Introduction to Econometrics*. Wiley.
- Newbold, P. (2007). *Statistics for business and economics*. Prentice-Hall International.





## Syllabus

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Frechtling, D. (2012). *Forecasting Tourism Demand: Methods and Strategies*. Elsevier  
Song, H, Witt, S. and Li, G (2009) *The Advanced Econometrics of Tourism Demand*. Routledge.

